

## **learning diffuclties :**

### **Definition:**

-learning diffuclties are an umbrella of disorders that occur frequently in children, where the child has difficulty understanding, speaking, or writing in any language. And on their performance in simple mathematical operation, and or coordination and balance of movement.

-It is a homogenous group of individuals within the classroom, with average intelligence who show disturbance in psychological processes and who have deficiencies in cognitive abilities, academic achievement, dyslexia.

### **Causes of learning diffuclties:**

lack of oxygen, during child birth, trauma to the head, Premature birth of the baby, childhood illness, accidents and genetics causes.  
undernourishment, infection during pregnancy.

### **Developmental learning difficulties:**

Developmental learning difficulties are considered the first reason for the emergence of academic difficulties, they are related to cognitive processes such as thinking, memory, perception, attention, and language.

#### **- Attention difficulties:**

Children can't focus on one task for long, their focus gets distracted very easily. They have difficulty in setting and organizing their time. Refuse to do any tasks that require high concentration and attention, such as solving problems. They have difficulty completing any assignments.

#### **-perception difficulties:**

It is inability to analyse and interpret information correctly.

It is a disorder in mental abilities that affects the ability to pay attention, function, focus, receive information from the outside and interpret it correctly.

#### **- Memory difficulties:**

It is a children's inability to retain and retrieve information when needed, especially short term memory.

**-Difficulty thinking:**

Children with difficulties face difficulties in thinking and analysis, as their minds lack the organization of thoughts, and the inability to analyse the information that individuals receive, and they deal with matters in their overall form without their details.

**language Difficulties:**

Signs that a child might have language disorder include: Trouble learning and using spoken and written language. Struggling to learn and use gestures. Difficulty with vocabulary, sentence structure or having a conversation. Having a hard time following directions or organizing thoughts.