Mohamed Khider University of Biskra Faculty of Exact Sciences and Natural and Life Sciences

Department of Computer science

Module : Natural language Processing and pattern recognition

Level / Year: M2 AI(2024/2025)

# Assignment N° 1

### Exercise 1

Using the finite state transducer, get the root of the following words:

- Studying, running
- Got, went, played
- Men, do, glasses
- Dog sleeps

### Exercise 2

Using context free grammar, create parse trees for the following sentences:

- 1- The dog sleeps
- 2- Does the dog run?
- 3- The cat sleeps on the mat
- 4- The man who runs is tired
- 5- Old men and women

Modifying the first parsing tree by adding new rules, create a parse tree of the following sentence:

Where does the cat sleep?

### Exercise 3

Analyze the semantic roles and dependencies in the following mini-dialogue.

- A: "Can you pass me the salt?"
- **B:** "Sure, here you go."
- 1. What are the ACT performed by A and B?
- 2. Give the conceptual dependency representation of this dialogue?

### Exercise 4

Analyze the following CD representation.

Sentence: "The baby drank milk from the bottle."

- Given Representation:
  - ACT: PTRANS
  - Agent: Bottle
  - Object: Milk

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Recipient: Baby

Question: is there a mistake in this CD representation? If yes, how would you correct it?

### Exercise 5

Give the CD diagrams of the following sentences.

### Sentences:

- "After eating lunch, Tom went to the park and played football."
- "Anna borrowed a book from the library and returned it the next day."
- "Mark wrote an email to his boss and asked for a day off."
- "John was sad because marry hit him"

### **Exercise 6**

Design an FST with appropriate states and transitions for the given sentences providing a normalized sentence as the output for each input sentence (normalize the contractions)

- 1. I can't go to the party.
- 2. She's already there.
- 3. I'd've called you if I had known
- 4. The car isn't moving quickly

Give the parse tree of these sentences using CFG, then, give their CD representation.

### Exercise 7

Choosing the domain of restaurant orders, we want to design a conceptual dependency representation scheme. For that give:

- 1. A list of primitive ACTs relevant to the domain
- 2. A set of conceptual categories (e.g., objects, locations, times)
- 3. Examples of how at least five different sentences in this domain would be represented using your scheme