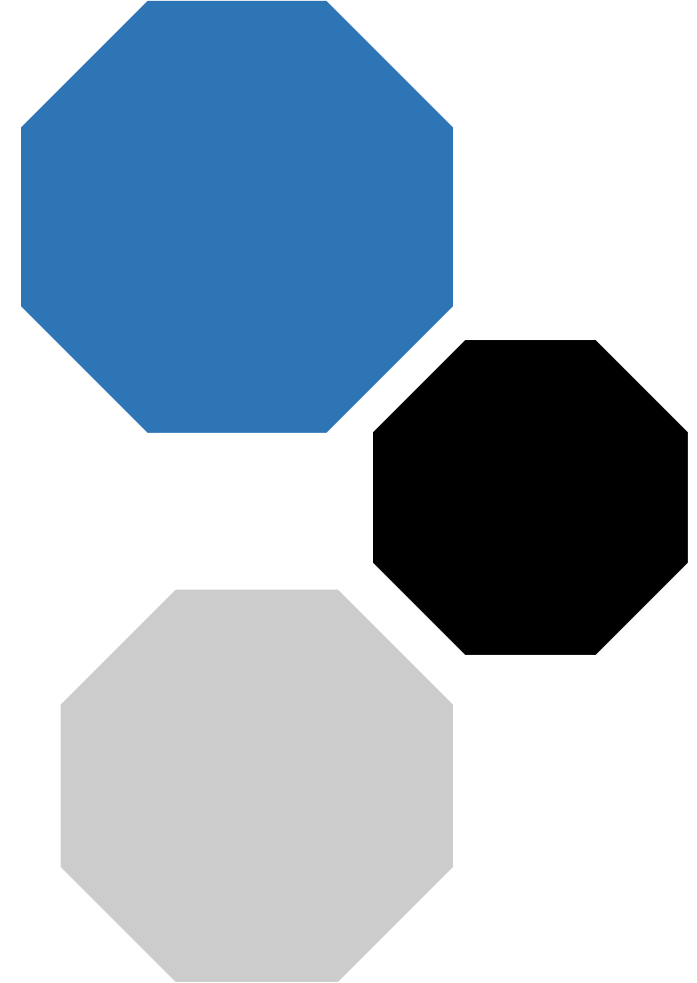


# MACROECONOMICS

## The Economic Circuit

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2024/2025



# **The Economic circuit**

**(The Circular Flow of Economy)**

دائرة التدفقات الاقتصادية

**Monetary flows:** - - - - - refers to the movement of the money between the economic sectors.

**Real flows:** ——— refers to physical movement of goods and services between the economic sectors.

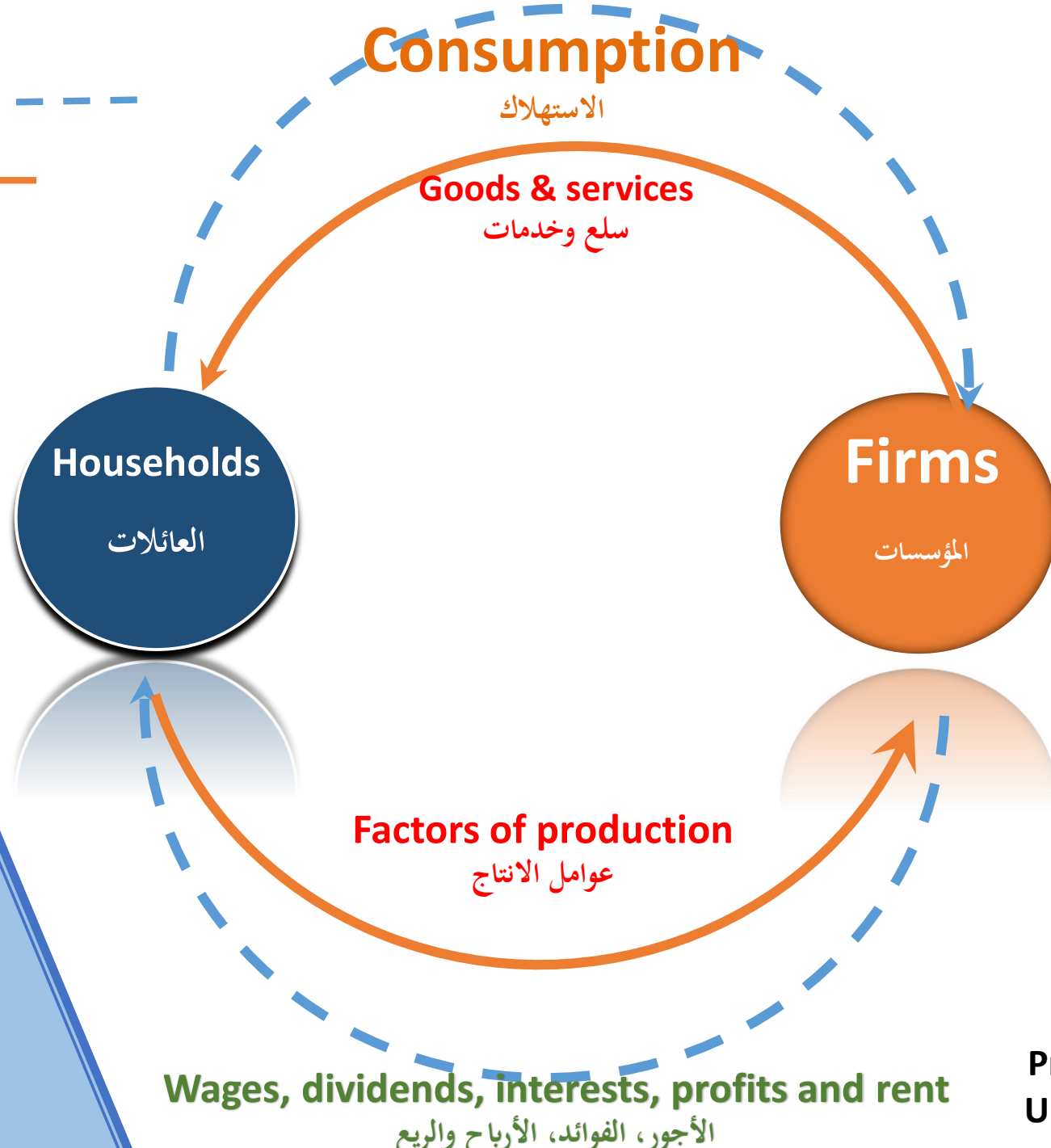
التدفقات الحقيقية: ——— هي السلع والخدمات التي يتم تداولها بين القطاعات الاقتصادية.

التدفقات النقدية: - - - - - هي النقود التي يتم دفعها مقابل السلع والخدمات.

**Model  
with  
02 sectors  
"CLOSED Economy"**

Monetary flows - - -

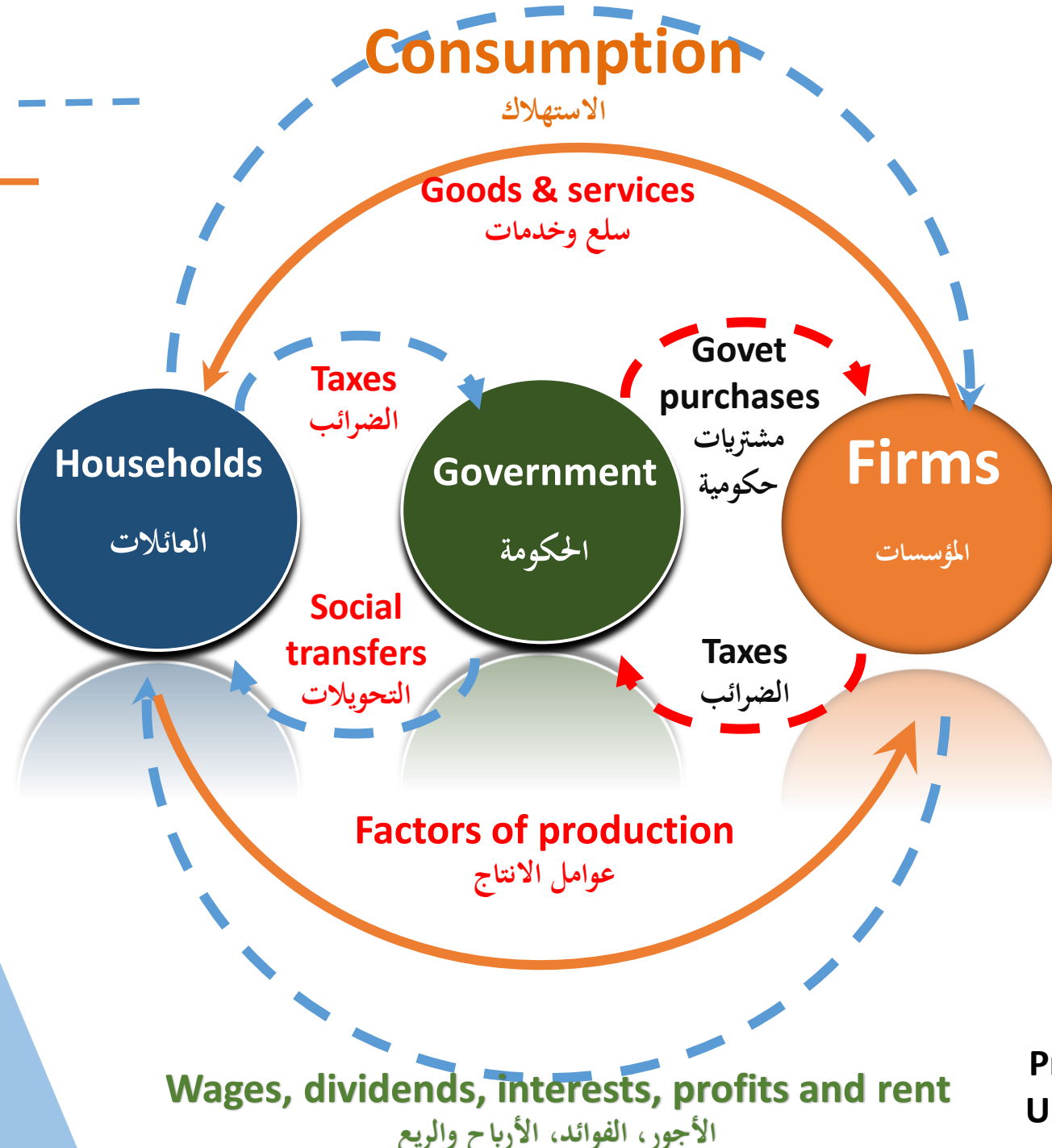
Real flows ———



**Model  
with  
03 sectors  
"CLOSED Economy"**

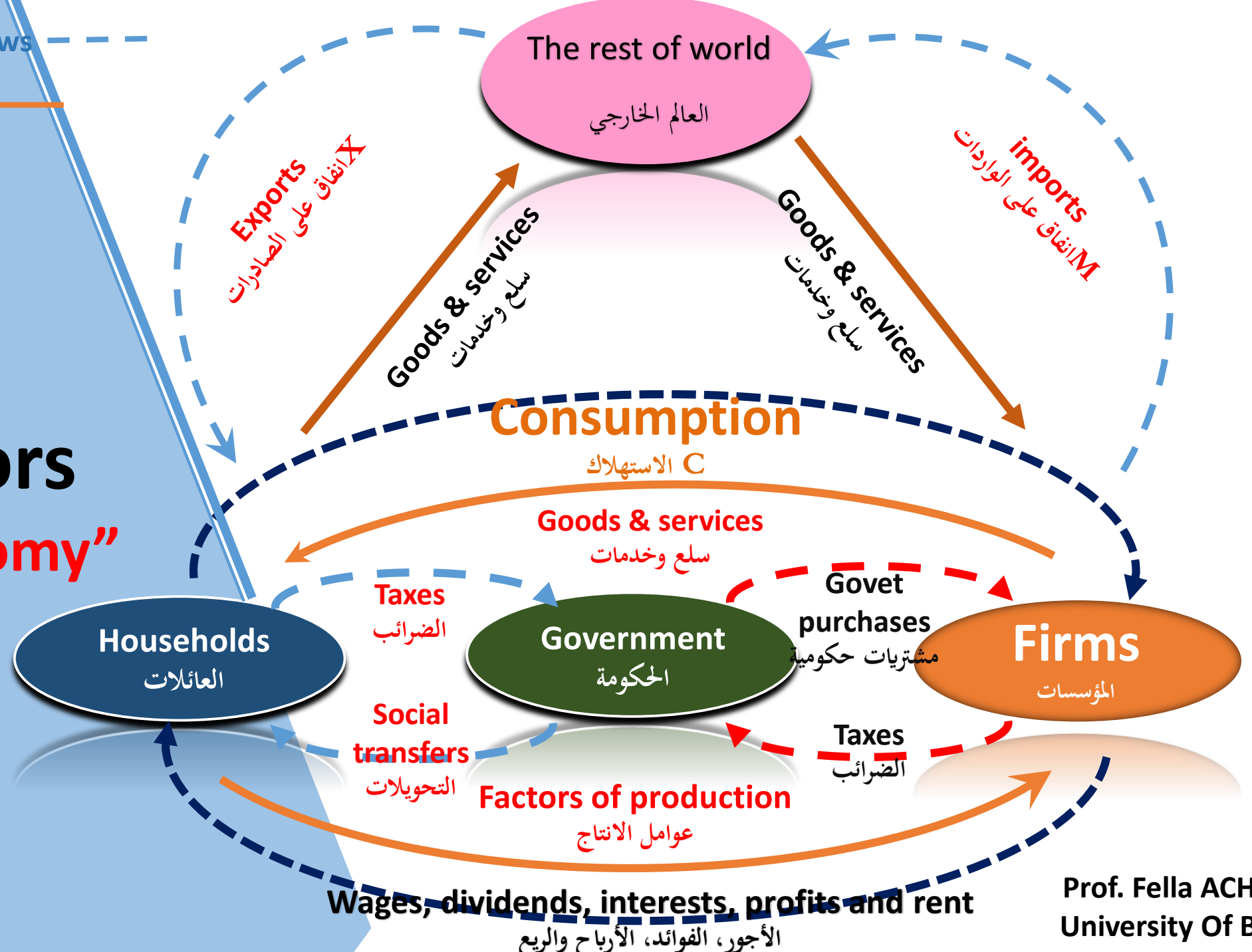
Monetary flows - - -

Real flows ———

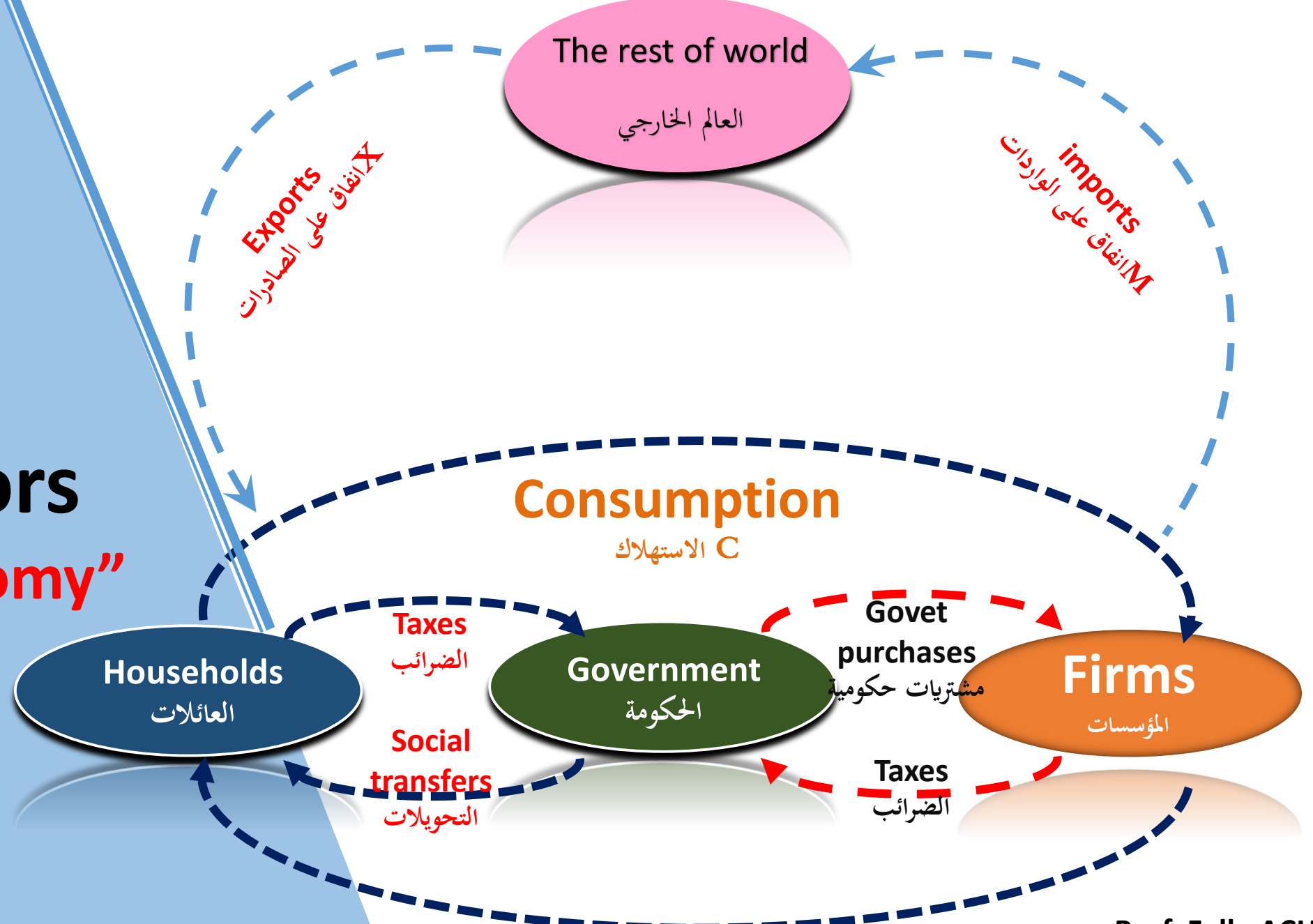


# Model with 04 sectors "OPEN Economy"

Monetary flows ———  
Real flows ———



# Model with 04 sectors "OPEN Economy"



Wages, dividends, interests, profits and rent  
الأجور، الفوائد، الأرباح والريع