



Module: English

Branch: Banking Marketing

Level: Master Two

Lecture 05: The cause and the consequence connectors

- **The cause** :is when you give reasons or proves to prove something that is right or wrong
- **The consequence** :is when you expect the result, or certain outcomes based on previous information or data.

1. Expressing the cause :

Eg1 : the baby is crying **because** he is hungry

Eg2 : she failed to pass the exam **as** she made many mistakes.

Eg3 : they couldn't find us **since** they didn't have our address.

<because, as, since + full sentence >

Eg1 : they had a delay **owing to** the traffic jam

Eg2 : the unemployment was high **due to** the economic crisis

Eg3 : they stayed in **because of** the bad weather

<owing to, due to, because of +noun>

2. Expressing the consequence :

Eg1 : the teachers peaks **so** clearly **that** everyone can understand her.

Eg2 : the day was **so** hot **that** everybody went to the beach.

Eg3 : his car broke down, **so** he took it to a garage.

Eg4 : they were found guilty ,consequently they have been sent to prison.

Eg5 : he over slept ,thus he arrived late for the appointment.

Eg7 : she didn't study, therefore she couldn't pass the exam.

*<so +adj*adv+that, so, consequently, thus, therefore, as a result>*

Activity one : write 4 sentences using the connectors below to express consequence

(so+adj*adv+that, so, thus, consequently, as a result)

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

Activity two :write 4 sentences using the connectors below to express cause

(because, as, since, due to, because of, owing to)

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)